



ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY  
Semester Terminal Exam Autumn 2020

Program /level:	B. Ed	Maximum Marks	100
Title /Course Code	<b>Political and Constitutional Evolution in Pakistan (6490)</b>	Pass marks	50

**Instructions for Exams:**

1. Attempt All Questions.
2. Write answers in your own words and avoid copying from an internet source or any book.
3. Be precise, avoid unnecessary details, answer to each question must be between 600-800 words.
4. Students are advised to upload their answer sheets/solutions on LMS portal as soon as they complete their answers and not to wait for 8:30 PM.
5. Submissions after due date & time will not be entertained. Attach undertaking with each course code which were allowed to attempt in Urdu.
6. If plagiarism found, Student may be declared fail.

Q. No.	Questions	Marks
1	What were the obstacles in the framing of first constitution of Pakistan right after its independence? How had those obstacles been removed? Elaborate with cogent arguments.	33
2	Critically analyze the economic reforms introduced by Ayub Khan regime. What were the impacts of these reforms on East Pakistan? To what extent the claim of Awami League was correct that these reforms resulted in disparity between East and West wings of the country? Explain.	33
3	Make a critical analysis of the 8 <sup>th</sup> Amendment in the Constitution. How had this amendment impinged upon the parliamentary democracy in Pakistan? Had that amendment actually spared democracy from the clutches of Martial Law? Explain with convincing arguments.	34